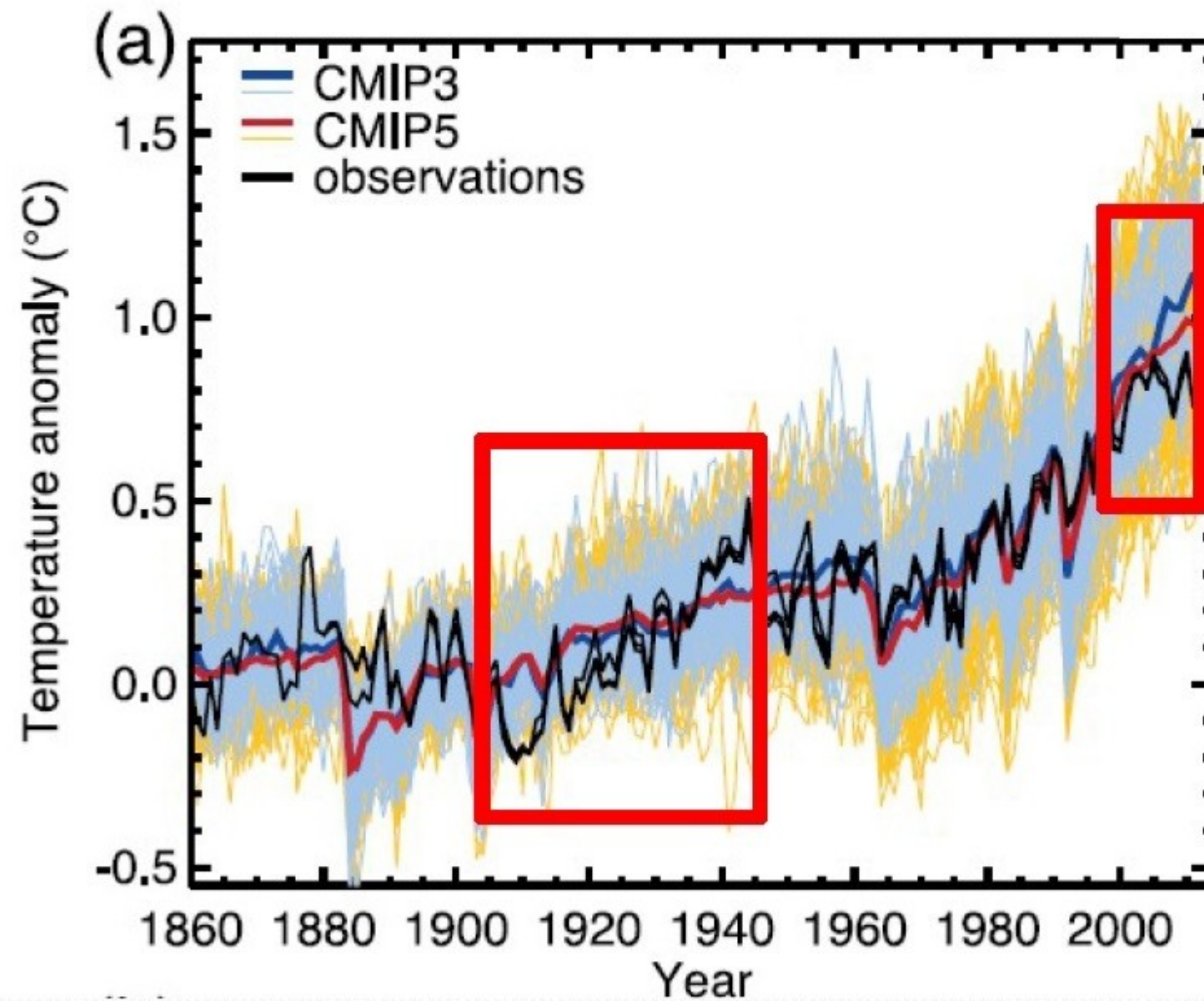
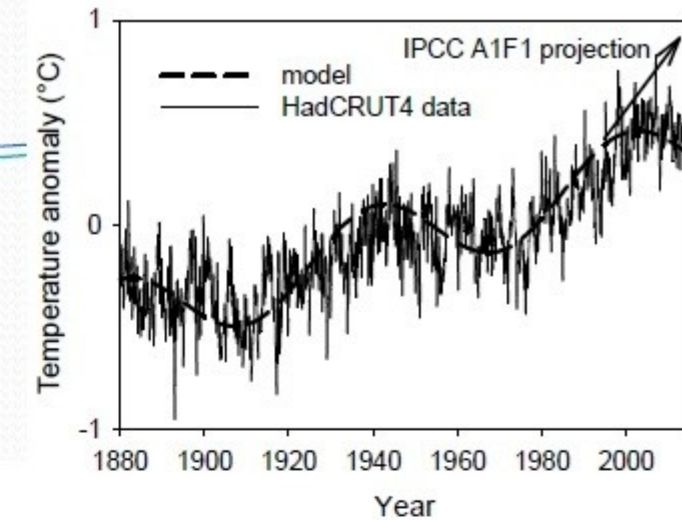


**Modèles**

**Mesures**

Are the Models validated by the observations?  
**No!** a) Neither by those of the last century ...



Adapted from presentation of Francois Gervais, Le climat réel valide-t-il les modèles de climat virtuel ? Schiller Institute conference, Paris June 13-14, 2015.